

## CYGNAL

Survey of Likely Right-Leaning General Election Voters
National
Conducted June 5-8, 2023
$n=1000 \mid \pm 3.02 \%$

Industry Screener

1. Do you, or does anyone in your immediate family, work in any of the following industries or jobs? Select all that apply.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Advertising or public relations | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Market or public opinion research | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| A state or federal government agency | 104 | $10.4 \%$ |
| None of the above | 896 | $89.6 \%$ |
| Unsure | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

Vote Frequency
2. When there is an election for governor in your state, how often do you vote in the election?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Always vote | 736 | $73.6 \%$ |
| Almost always vote | 143 | $14.3 \%$ |
| Vote most of the time | 58 | $5.8 \%$ |
| Sometimes vote | 40 | $4.0 \%$ |
| Hardly ever vote | 10 | $1.0 \%$ |
| Never vote | 10 | $1.0 \%$ |
| Unsure | 4 | $0.4 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

$3-9$. Please indicate whether you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of each one using a zero-to-ten scale, where a ten means you have an extremely favorable impression of that company and a zero means you have an extremely unfavorable impression of that company. You can use any number from zero to ten; the higher the number, the more favorable you feel toward that company. If you've never heard of, or aren't familiar with the company, choose so.

## 3. Pfizer

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 91 | $9.1 \%$ |
| 1 | 240 | $24.0 \%$ |
| 2 | 72 | $7.2 \%$ |
| 3 | 51 | $5.1 \%$ |
| 4 | 54 | $5.4 \%$ |
| 5 | 125 | $12.5 \%$ |
| 6 | 66 | $6.6 \%$ |
| 7 | 73 | $7.3 \%$ |
| 8 | 52 | $5.2 \%$ |
| 9 | 44 | $4.4 \%$ |
| 10 | 44 | $4.4 \%$ |
| Never heard of | 90 | $9.0 \%$ |

Total 1000 100.0\%
4. Patagonia

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 109 | $10.9 \%$ |
| 1 | 94 | $9.4 \%$ |
| 2 | 41 | $4.1 \%$ |
| 3 | 28 | $2.8 \%$ |
| 4 | 29 | $2.9 \%$ |
| 5 | 88 | $8.8 \%$ |
| 6 | 46 | $4.6 \%$ |
| 7 | 56 | $5.6 \%$ |
| 8 | 34 | $3.4 \%$ |
| 9 | 31 | $3.1 \%$ |
| 10 | 45 | $4.5 \%$ |
| Never heard of | 399 | $39.9 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

5. General Electric

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 21 | $2.1 \%$ |
| 1 | 50 | $5.0 \%$ |
| 2 | 36 | $3.6 \%$ |
| 3 | 44 | $4.4 \%$ |
| 4 | 70 | $7.0 \%$ |
| 5 | 181 | $18.1 \%$ |
| 6 | 131 | $13.1 \%$ |
| 7 | 113 | $11.3 \%$ |
| 8 | 114 | $11.4 \%$ |
| 9 | 70 | $7.0 \%$ |
| 10 | 81 | $8.1 \%$ |
| Never heard of | 89 | $8.9 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

6. Apple

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 31 | $3.1 \%$ |
| 1 | 76 | $7.6 \%$ |
| 2 | 55 | $5.5 \%$ |
| 3 | 73 | $7.3 \%$ |
| 4 | 57 | $5.7 \%$ |
| 5 | 136 | $13.6 \%$ |
| 6 | 97 | $9.7 \%$ |
| 7 | 117 | $11.7 \%$ |
| 8 | 111 | $11.1 \%$ |
| 9 | 80 | $8.0 \%$ |


| 10 | 108 | $10.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Never heard of | 60 | $6.0 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

7. ExxonMobil

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 43 | $4.3 \%$ |
| 1 | 80 | $8.0 \%$ |
| 2 | 55 | $5.5 \%$ |
| 3 | 53 | $5.3 \%$ |
| 4 | 74 | $7.4 \%$ |
| 5 | 175 | $17.5 \%$ |
| 6 | 100 | $10.0 \%$ |
| 7 | 129 | $12.9 \%$ |
| 8 | 65 | $6.5 \%$ |
| 9 | 56 | $5.6 \%$ |
| 10 | 72 | $7.2 \%$ |
| Never heard of | 97 | $9.7 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

8. Moderna

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 87 | $8.7 \%$ |
| 1 | 237 | $23.7 \%$ |
| 2 | 84 | $8.4 \%$ |
| 3 | 44 | $4.4 \%$ |
| 4 | 46 | $4.6 \%$ |
| 5 | 122 | $12.2 \%$ |
| 6 | 64 | $6.4 \%$ |
| 7 | 64 | $6.4 \%$ |
| 8 | 49 | $4.9 \%$ |
| 9 | 29 | $2.9 \%$ |
| 10 | 39 | $3.9 \%$ |
| Never heard of | 136 | $13.6 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

9. Johnson \& Johnson

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 49 | $4.9 \%$ |
| 1 | 158 | $15.8 \%$ |
| 2 | 69 | $6.9 \%$ |
| 3 | 64 | $6.4 \%$ |
| 4 | 63 | $6.3 \%$ |
| 5 | 148 | $14.8 \%$ |
| 6 | 93 | $9.3 \%$ |
| 7 | 95 | $9.5 \%$ |


| 8 | 79 | $7.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | 46 | $4.6 \%$ |
| 10 | 66 | $6.6 \%$ |
| Never heard of | 70 | $7.0 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

Thinking about healthcare, medications, and prescription drugs...
Cost of Drugs Initial
10. In general, do you think the cost of prescription drugs is reasonable or unreasonable?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Reasonable | 110 | $11.0 \%$ |
| Unreasonable | 833 | $83.3 \%$ |
| Unsure | 57 | $5.7 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

## Drug Company Prices Initial

11. Which of the following do you agree with more?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Drug companies need to charge high prices in order to fund the 71 <br> innovative research necessary for developing new drugs $7.1 \%$ <br> Even if U.S. prices were lower, drug companies would still make 855 <br> enough money to invest in research needed to develop new drugs $85.5 \%$ <br> Unsure  <br> Total 1000 | $7.4 \%$ |  |
| $100.0 \%$ |  |  |

Understand Cost Initial
12. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? While I am not happy about the fact that prescription drug prices are high, I understand why they cost what they do.

|  | Freq. | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agree | $\underline{236}$ | 23.6\% |
| Strongly agree | 44 | 4.4\% |
| Somewhat agree | 192 | 19.2\% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 102 | 10.2\% |
| Disagree | 636 | 63.6\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 240 | 24.0\% |
| Strongly disagree | 396 | 39.6\% |
| Unsure | 26 | 2.6\% |
| Total | 1000 | 100.0\% |

Prices too High Initial
13. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Prescription drug prices are too high, and we should do anything we can, including implementing government price controls, to make them less expensive.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Agree | $\underline{\mathbf{5 4 3}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{5 4 . 3}} \mathbf{2 7 9}$ |
| Strongly agree | 263 | $26.9 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $\underline{\mathbf{1 1 0}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 1 . 0} \%}$ |
| Neither agree nor disagree | $\underline{\mathbf{3 1 8}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{3 1 . 8 \%}}$ |
| Disagree | 147 | $14.7 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 171 | $17.1 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |
|  | 28 | $2.8 \%$ |
| Unsure | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

Age of Discovery Initial
14. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? We are currently in an age of unprecedented medical discovery with new drug discoveries occurring at a pace far beyond anything the industry has ever experienced.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Agree | $\underline{\mathbf{5 1 0}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{5 1 . 0} \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | 356 | $\mathbf{1 5 . 6 \%}$ |
| Somewhat agree | $\underline{\mathbf{2 3 6}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 3 . 6} \%}$ |
| Neither agree nor disagree | $\underline{\mathbf{1 9 4}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 9 . 4} \%}$ |
| Disagree | $\mathbf{1 2 1}$ | $12.1 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 73 | $7.3 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | 60 | $6.0 \%$ |
| Unsure | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total |  |  |

More Drug and Treatment Options Initial
15. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? More new drugs and treatment options are being discovered now than at any time in the history of medicine.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Agree | $\underline{\mathbf{5 6 0}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{5 6 . 0} \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | 313 | $21.3 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $\underline{34.7 \%}$ |  |
| Neither agree nor disagree | $\underline{\mathbf{2 2 6}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 2 . 6} \%}$ |


| Disagree | $\mathbf{1 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 2 \%}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Somewhat disagree | 107 | $5.7 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | 54 | $5.4 \%$ |
| Unsure | 53 | $5.3 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

$16-26$. The following are some statements made by people who maintain that we need to implement policies that strengthen the U.S. pharmaceutical industry by reducing red tape, reforming the tax code, and protecting intellectual property rights. Please indicate how persuasive you find each argument in convincing you to support implementing policies that strengthen the U.S. pharmaceutical industry.

|  | Persuasive | Very persuasive | Not Persuasive | Not too persuasive | Unsure | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 54.1\% | 18.7\% | 33.1\% | 17.7\% | 12.8\% | 100.0\% |
| average, it takes drug companies up to 15 years and over $\$ 2$ billion in research and development to receive government approval to bring a new drug to market | 541 | 187 | 331 | 177 | 128 | 1000 |
| Price Control Shortages: | 55.8\% | 25.5\% | 32.5\% | 16.9\% | 11.7\% | 100.0\% |
| The American Cancer Society reports that government price controls on prescription drugs are creating shortages in primary cancer treatments that result in delayed care | $\underline{558}$ | 255 | $\underline{325}$ | 169 | 117 | 1000 |
| Global Leader: The U.S. is the global leader in medical innovation, developing nearly half of the new medications and improved treatments available to patients | $\frac{64.8 \%}{648}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.3 \% \\ 243 \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{24.6 \%}{\underline{246}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 14.9 \% \\ 149 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10.6 \% \\ 106 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100.0 \% \\ 1000 \end{gathered}$ |
| Jobs: America's pharmaceutical industry represents 3.2 percent of our economy, employs more than 900,000 workers in high-paying jobs, and supports another 3.5 million jobs across our economy | $\frac{57.7 \%}{577}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 19.9 \% \\ 199 \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{29.5 \%}{\underline{295}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 18.1 \% \\ 181 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.7 \% \\ 127 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100.0 \% \\ 1000 \end{gathered}$ |
| Maintain Access: During an era of global uncertainty, it will be | $\frac{79.5 \%}{\underline{795}}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.1 \% \\ 441 \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{15.7 \%}{157}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.3 \% \\ 93 \end{gathered}$ | $4.8 \%$ 48 | $\begin{gathered} 100.0 \% \\ 1000 \end{gathered}$ |


| important for U.S. <br> pharmaceutical companies to continue to develop safe and effective medicines so that American consumers can maintain access to best-in-class prescription medicines |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Produce in U.S.: <br> According to a recent government report, an overwhelming majority of the basic components used in U.S. drugs are manufactured in China; we need to do whatever we can to make sure that U.S. pharmaceutical companies have what they need to continue to produce their products in the U.S | $\frac{84.4 \%}{844}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 56.8 \% \\ 568 \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{10.7 \%}{107}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5.9 \% \\ 59 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ 49 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100.0 \% \\ 1000 \end{gathered}$ |
| Foreign Reliance Shortages: According to recent reports, shortages of cancer drugs and other life-saving medications are reaching their worst point in a decade because of an overreliance on unreliable foreign manufacturers that often fail quality controls | $\frac{69.9 \%}{699}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 38.8 \% \\ 388 \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{20.2 \%}{\underline{202}}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.5 \% \\ 125 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \% \\ 99 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100.0 \% \\ 1000 \end{gathered}$ |
| Maintain Position Over China: China has announced a 10-year strategic plan to surpass the United States in biotech, so our industry must do whatever it can to maintain its position as an innovative industry leader | $\frac{73.2 \%}{\underline{732}}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.1 \% \\ 401 \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{20.4 \%}{\underline{204}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 11.4 \% \\ 114 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \% \\ 64 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100.0 \% \\ 1000 \end{gathered}$ |
| Protect from Counterfeit Drugs: Law enforcement officials have warned that importing more foreign drugs could significantly raise the risk of Americans receiving counterfeit medications with dangerous ingredients like fentanyl. We need a strong U.S. | $\frac{75.1 \%}{751}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.7 \% \\ 467 \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{19.6 \%}{196}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \% \\ 107 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ 54 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100.0 \% \\ 1000 \end{gathered}$ |


| pharmaceutical industry to protect from these dangerous counterfeit drugs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Intellectual Property: | 80.4\% | 54.8\% | 12.8\% | 7.0\% | 6.8\% | 100.0\% |
| China has stolen trillions of dollars of American intellectual property, including from our biotech companies. This puts the United States at a competitive disadvantage that we cannot ignore | 804 | 548 | $\underline{128}$ | 70 | 68 | 1000 |
| Focus on Greatest Need: | 59.8\% | 19.5\% | 29.0\% | 17.5\% | 11.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Unlike their foreign competitors, American | 598 | 195 | $\underline{290}$ | 175 | 112 | 1000 |
| pharmaceutical companies are focusing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| their efforts to |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| understand and treat |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| disease where people |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| have the greatest need |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| for breakthroughs and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| new treatments. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combining new |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| technologies in science |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| with our decades of |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| research, they are |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| advancing the prevention |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| and treatment of cancer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| and new medicines and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| vaccines that address |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| respiratory syncytial virus |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (RSV), migraines, and |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| sickle cell disease among |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| others |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Now knowing this information...
Cost of Drugs Informed
27. In general, do you think the cost of prescription drugs is reasonable or unreasonable?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Reasonable | 142 | $14.2 \%$ |
| Unreasonable | 770 | $77.0 \%$ |
| Unsure | 89 | $8.9 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

## Drug Company Prices Informed

28. Which of the following do you agree with more?

|  | Freq. | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Drug companies need to charge high prices in order to fund the innovative research necessary for developing new drugs | 84 | 8.4\% |
| Even if U.S. prices were lower, drug companies would still make enough money to invest in research needed to develop new drugs | 835 | 83.5\% |
| Unsure | 82 | 8.2\% |
| Total | 1000 | 100.0\% |

## Understand Cost Informed

29. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? While I am not happy about the fact that prescription drug prices are high, I understand why they cost what they do.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Agree | $\underline{\mathbf{3 2 4}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{3 2 . 4} \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | 241 | $24.1 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $\underline{\mathbf{1 2 3}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 2 . 3} \%}$ |
| Neither agree nor disagree |  |  |
| Disagree | $\mathbf{5 1 4}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{5 1 . 4} \%}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 24.76 | $26.7 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree |  |  |
|  | 39 | $3.9 \%$ |
| Unsure | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

## Prices too High Informed

30. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Prescription drug prices are too high, and we should do anything we can, including implementing government price controls, to make them less expensive.

|  | Freq. | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agree | 517 | 51.7\% |
| Strongly agree | 249 | 24.9\% |
| Somewhat agree | 268 | 26.8\% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 101 | 10.1\% |
| Disagree | 325 | 32.5\% |
| Somewhat disagree | 149 | 14.9\% |
| Strongly disagree | 176 | 17.6\% |
| Unsure | 56 | 5.6\% |
| Total | 1000 | 100.0\% |

## Age of Discovery Informed

31. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? We are currently in an age of unprecedented medical discovery with new drug discoveries occurring at a pace far beyond anything the industry has ever experienced.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Agree | $\underline{\mathbf{5 3 7}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{5 3 . 7} \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | 364 | $36.4 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $\underline{\mathbf{2 1 1}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 1 . 1} \%}$ |
| Neither agree nor disagree | $\mathbf{1 6 3}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 6 . 3} \%}$ |
| Disagree | 51 | $5.2 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | 89 | $8.1 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |
| Unsure |  |  |
| Total |  |  |

More Drug and Treatment Options Informed
32. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? More new drugs and treatment options are being discovered now than at any time in the history of medicine.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Agree | $\underline{\mathbf{5 6 3}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{5 6 . 3} \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | 221 | $\mathbf{2 2 . 1 \%}$ |
| Somewhat agree | 342 | $34.2 \%$ |
| Neither agree nor disagree | $\mathbf{1 9 3}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 9 . 3} \%}$ |
| Disagree | $\mathbf{1 4 6}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 4 . 6}}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $\mathbf{9 7}$ | $9.7 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | 50 | $5.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| Unsure | 97 | $9.7 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

## Reasonably Priced Verbatim

33. What could you learn about this issue that might convince you that prescription drugs are reasonably priced, and why? You can use as many or as few words as you'd like. Please avoid slang and abbreviations when possible.

See Verbatim File.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Business | 2 | $0.2 \%$ |
| China | 21 | $2.1 \%$ |
| Expensive but insurance helps | 13 | $1.3 \%$ |


| Expensive but result helps | 2 | $0.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Expensive, cheaper in other countries | 24 | $2.4 \%$ |
| Expensive: Competition | 1 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Expensive: Corruption | 3 | $0.3 \%$ |
| Expensive: Foreign Aid | 7 | $0.7 \%$ |
| Expensive: Govt Involvement | 43 | $4.3 \%$ |
| Expensive: Insurance | 6 | $0.6 \%$ |
| Expensive: Marketing | 13 | $1.3 \%$ |
| Expensive: Monopoly | 1 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Expensive: Nondisclosure | 1 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Expensive: Salary | 55 | $5.5 \%$ |
| Expensive: Supply and Demand | 2 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Govt Involvement | 9 | $0.9 \%$ |
| Production | 16 | $1.6 \%$ |
| Rare Disease | 2 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Research/Development | 32 | $3.2 \%$ |
| Other | 23 | $2.3 \%$ |
| None, expensive regardless | 357 | $35.7 \%$ |
| NA | 367 | $36.7 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

34. Are you female or male?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Female | 500 | $50.0 \%$ |
| Male | 500 | $50.0 \%$ |
| Other | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

35. What age range do you fall within?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{\text { Under 55 }}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{4 4}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{4 4 . 4}} \mathbf{8 2}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 9}$ | 187 | $18.7 \%$ |
| $30-44$ | 175 | $17.5 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 4}$ |  |  |
|  | $\underline{\mathbf{5 5 6}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{5 5 . 6} \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{5 5}$ and Over | 221 | $22.1 \%$ |
| $65+$ | 335 | $33.5 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

36. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, Republican, or Independent?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Republican | $\underline{697}$ | $\underline{69.7 \%}$ |
| Strongly Republican | 383 | $38.3 \%$ |


| Mostly Republican | 314 | $31.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Independent | $\underline{\mathbf{3 0 3}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{3 0 . 3} \%}$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

37. And thinking about your views toward politics and government, would you say you are...

|  | Freq. | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conservative | 788 | 78.8\% |
| Extremely conservative | 172 | 17.2\% |
| Very conservative | 322 | 32.2\% |
| Somewhat conservative | 294 | 29.4\% |
| Moderate | 153 | 15.3\% |
| Liberal | $\underline{20}$ | 2.0\% |
| Unsure | 39 | 3.9\% |
| Total | 1000 | 100.0\% |

38. Do you consider the area where you live to be more rural, suburban, or urban?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Rural | 403 | $40.3 \%$ |
| Suburban | 476 | $47.6 \%$ |
| Urban | 119 | $11.9 \%$ |
| Refused | 2 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

39. What annual household income range do you fall within out of the following options?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Up to $\$ 10,000$ | 13 | $1.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 10,000-\$ 15,000$ | 22 | $2.2 \%$ |
| $\$ 15,000-\$ 25,000$ | 34 | $3.4 \%$ |
| $\$ 25,000-\$ 35,000$ | 54 | $5.4 \%$ |
| $\$ 35,000-\$ 50,000$ | 98 | $9.8 \%$ |
| $\$ 50,000-\$ 75,000$ | 130 | $13.0 \%$ |
| $\$ 75,000-\$ 100,000$ | 153 | $15.3 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000-\$ 150,000$ | 199 | $19.9 \%$ |
| $\$ 150,000-\$ 200,000$ | 108 | $10.8 \%$ |
| $\$ 200,000+$ | 88 | $8.8 \%$ |
| Unsure | 103 | $10.3 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

40. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| White or Caucasian | 860 | $86.0 \%$ |


| Asian or Pacific Islander | 9 | $0.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Black or African American | 11 | $1.1 \%$ |
| Hispanic or Latino | 40 | $4.0 \%$ |
| Other | 42 | $4.2 \%$ |
| Unsure | 38 | $3.8 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

41. Thinking back, who did you vote for in the 2020 election for President?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Republican Donald Trump | 763 | $76.3 \%$ |
| Democrat Joe Biden | 100 | $10.0 \%$ |
| Another candidate | 57 | $5.7 \%$ |
| Did not vote in 2020 | 29 | $2.9 \%$ |
| Unsure | 52 | $5.2 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

42. What is your present marital status?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Single | 141 | $14.1 \%$ |
| Married | 684 | $68.4 \%$ |
| Divorced | 70 | $7.0 \%$ |
| Separated | 2 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Widow/Widower | 55 | $5.5 \%$ |
| Domestic Partnership | 23 | $2.3 \%$ |
| Unsure | 25 | $2.5 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

43. What's the highest level of education you have completed?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| No degree | $\underline{\mathbf{6 2 7}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{6 2 . 7}} \mathbf{1 8}$ |
| Some high school | 140 | $14.8 \%$ |
| High school diploma/GED | 75 | $7.5 \%$ |
| Technical Certification | 395 | $39.5 \%$ |
| Some college or Associate's Degree |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{3 5 6}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{3 5 . 6}}$ |
| At least College |  |  |
| Four-year undergraduate or Bachelor's Degree | 195 | $19.5 \%$ |
| Graduate degree or further | 161 | $16.1 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| Unsure | 17 | $1.7 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

44. General Election X of 4

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 of 4 | 11 | $1.1 \%$ |


| 1 of 4 | 70 | $7.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 2 of 4 | 127 | $12.7 \%$ |
| 3 of 4 | 172 | $17.2 \%$ |
| 4 of 4 | 619 | $61.9 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

45. Geo

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| West | 205 | $20.5 \%$ |
| Midwest | 233 | $23.3 \%$ |
| Northeast | 167 | $16.7 \%$ |
| South | 395 | $39.5 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

46. Age + Income

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $<65$ <\$50k | 121 | $12.1 \%$ |
| $<65 \$ 50 k-\$ 75 k$ | 80 | $8.0 \%$ |
| $<65 \$ 75 k-\$ 100 k$ | 107 | $10.7 \%$ |
| $<65 \$ 100 k+$ | 306 | $30.6 \%$ |
| $65+$ <\$50k | 99 | $9.9 \%$ |
| $65+\$ 50 k-\$ 75 k$ | 49 | $4.9 \%$ |
| $65+\$ 75 k-\$ 100 k$ | 46 | $4.6 \%$ |
| $65+\$ 100 k+$ | 88 | $8.8 \%$ |
| Unsure | 103 | $10.3 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

47. Gender + Age

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| F $18-29$ | 28 | $2.8 \%$ |
| F 30-44 | 92 | $9.2 \%$ |
| F 45-54 | 93 | $9.3 \%$ |
| F 55-64 | 112 | $11.2 \%$ |
| F 65+ | 175 | $17.5 \%$ |
| M 18-29 | 54 | $5.4 \%$ |
| M 30-44 | 95 | $9.5 \%$ |
| M 45-54 | 81 | $8.1 \%$ |
| M 55-64 | 110 | $11.0 \%$ |
| M 65+ | 160 | $16.0 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

48. Race + Gender

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| White Female | 440 | $44.0 \%$ |
| White Male | 420 | $42.0 \%$ |


| Asian Female | 3 | $0.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Asian Male | 6 | $0.6 \%$ |
| Black Female | 2 | $0.2 \%$ |
| Black Male | 8 | $0.8 \%$ |
| Hispanic Female | 13 | $1.3 \%$ |
| Hispanic Male | 28 | $2.8 \%$ |
| Other Female | 26 | $2.6 \%$ |
| Other Male | 16 | $1.6 \%$ |
| Unsure | 38 | $3.8 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

49. Gender + Education

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Female At least College | 164 | $16.4 \%$ |
| Female No degree | 330 | $33.0 \%$ |
| Male At least College | 192 | $19.2 \%$ |
| Male No degree | 297 | $29.7 \%$ |
| Unsure | 17 | $1.7 \%$ |
| Total | 1000 | $100.0 \%$ |

## METHODOLOGY

This probabilistic survey was conducted June 5-8, 2023, with 1000 likely right-leaning general election voters. It has a margin of error of $\pm 3.02 \%$. Known registered voters were interviewed via live phones and SMS. This survey was weighted to a likely right-leaning general election voter universe.

## ABOUT THE FIRM

Cygnal is an award-winning international polling, public opinion, and predictive analytics firm that pioneered multi-mode polling, text-to-web collection, and emotive analysis. Cygnal consistently ranks as the most accurate firm, and clients rely on Cygnal's ability to create intelligence for action. Its team members have worked in 48 states and multiple countries on more than 2,700 corporate, public affairs, and political campaigns.

